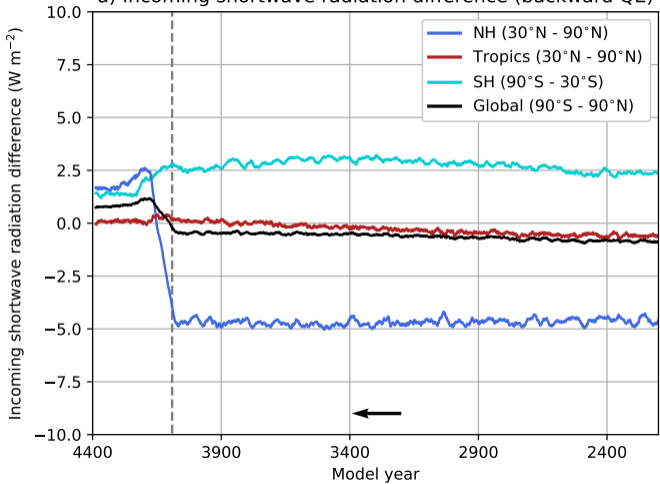


a) Incoming shortwave radiation difference (backward QE)



b) Outgoing longwave radiation difference (backward QE)

