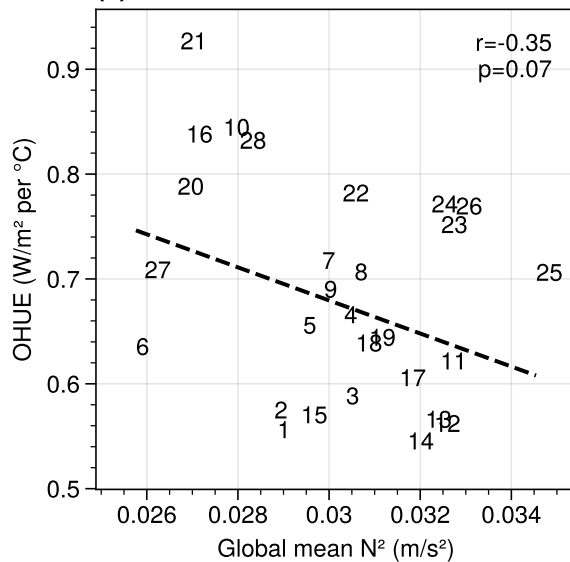
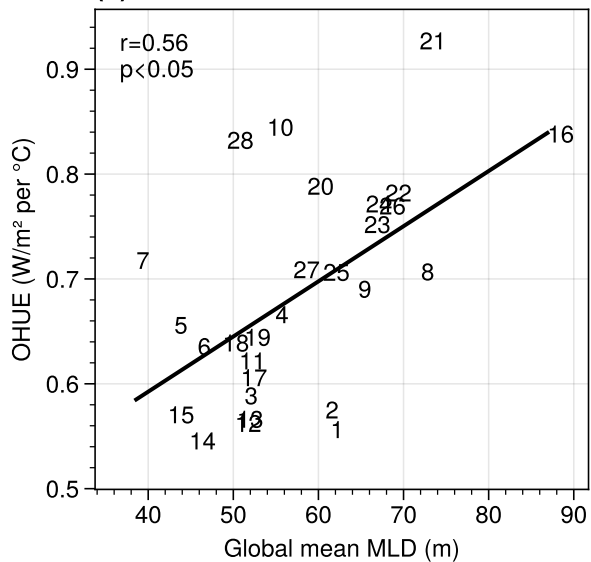
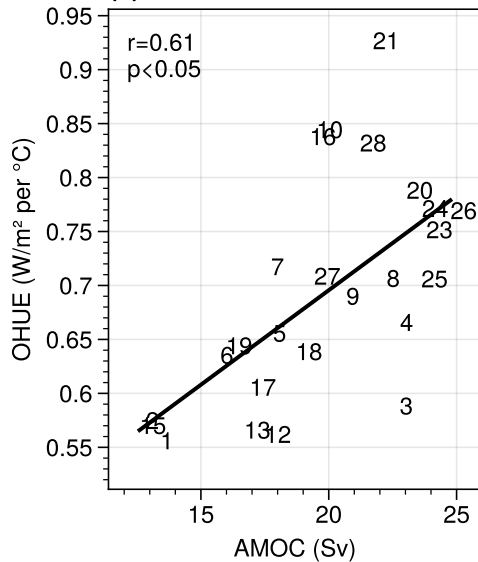
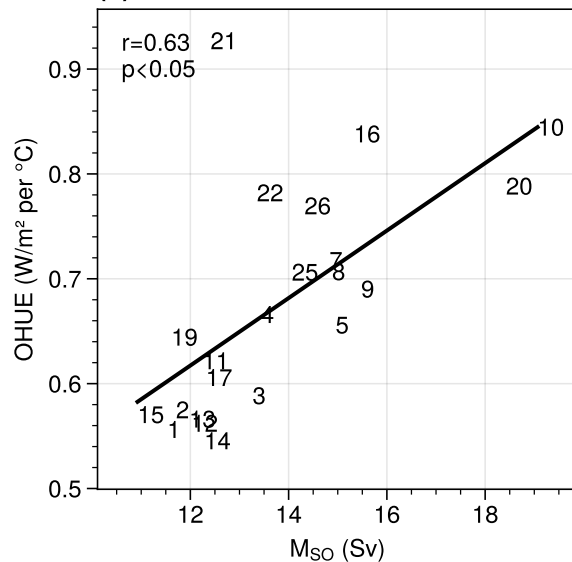
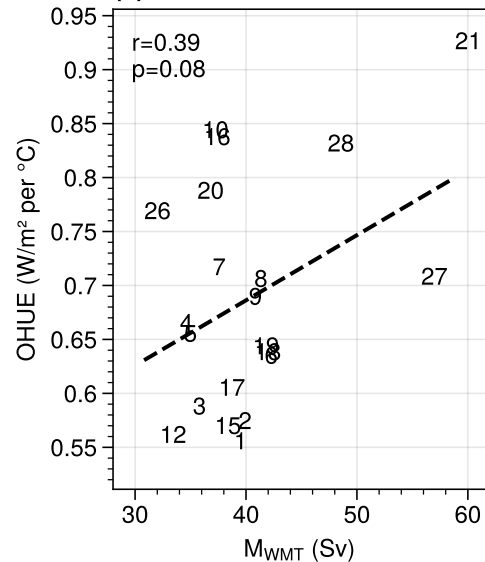


(a) Global mean N^2 vs. OHUE**(b) Global mean MLD vs. OHUE****(c) AMOC vs. OHUE****(d) M_{SO} vs. OHUE****(e) M_{WMT} vs. OHUE****CMIP6 models**

- | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1: CanESM5 | 2: CanESM5-CanOE | 3: CMCC-CM2-SR5 |
| 4: CMCC-ESM2 | 5: CNRM-CM6-1 | 6: CNRM-CM6-1-HR |
| 7: CNRM-ESM2-1 | 8: ACCESS-ESM1-5 | 9: ACCESS-CM2 |
| 10: MPI-ESM1-2-HR | 11: EC-Earth3 | 12: EC-Earth3-CC |
| 13: EC-Earth3-Veg | 14: EC-Earth3-Veg-LR | 15: IPSL-CM6A-LR |
| 16: MIROC6 | 17: HadGEM3-GC31-LL | 18: HadGEM3-GC31-MM |
| 19: UKESM1-0-LL | 20: MPI-ESM1-2-LR | 21: MRI-ESM2-0 |
| 22: GISS-E2-1-G | 23: CESM2 | 24: CESM2-WACCM |
| 25: NorESM2-LM | 26: NorESM2-MM | 27: GFDL-CM4 |
| 28: GFDL-ESM4 | | |