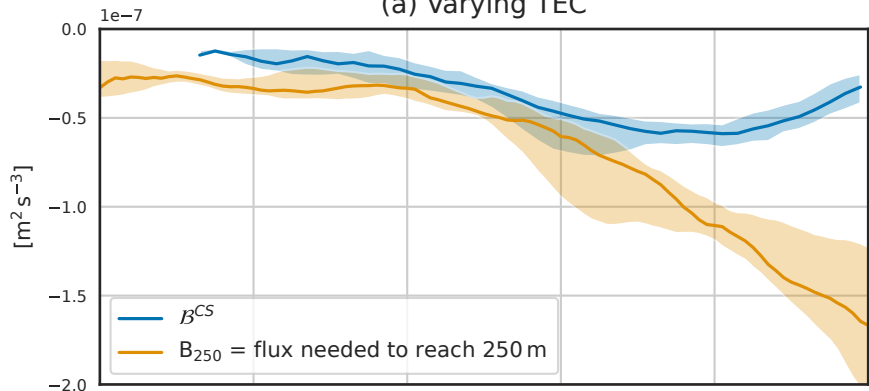


(a) Varying TEC

(b) Constant TEC,  $\alpha_0$ 