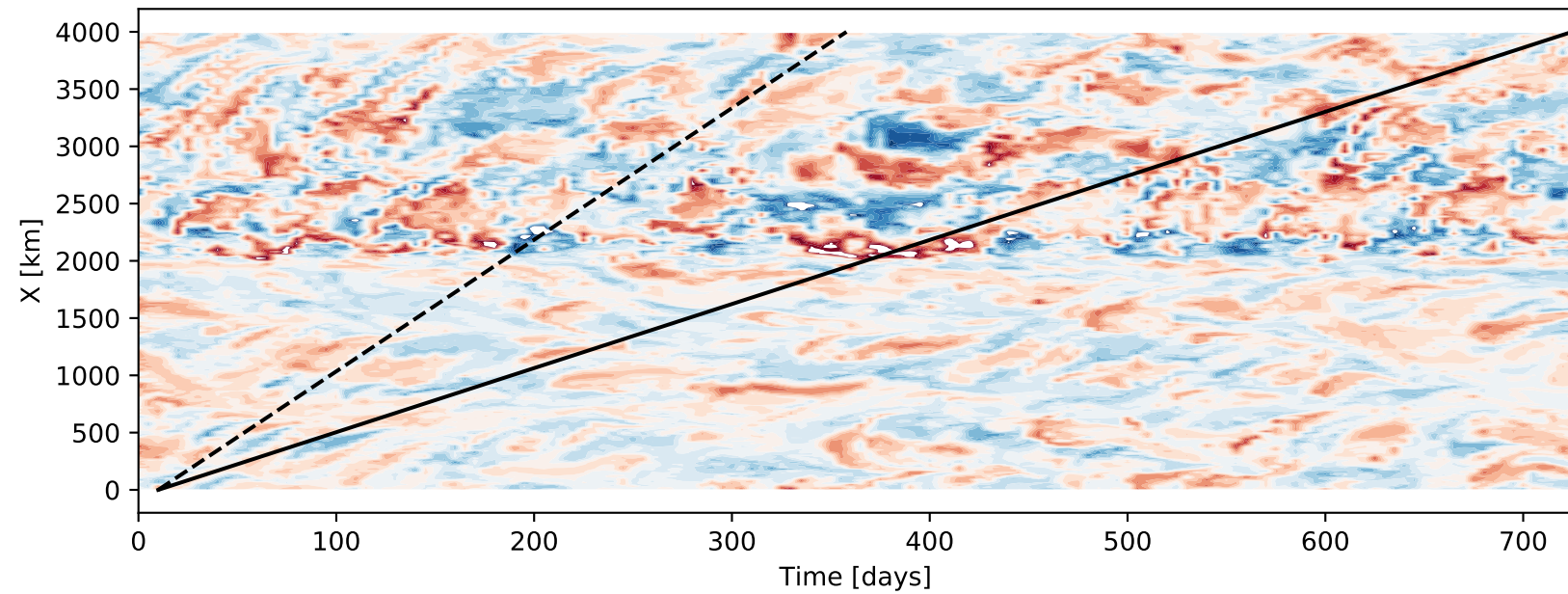


(a) R+F Y=1000 km



(b) R+R Y=1000 km

